

1 Ukraine's External Trade with EU Countries

1.1 Dynamics of Goods Exports by EU country

1.2 Dynamics of Goods Imports by EU country

1.3 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Exports to EU countries

1.4 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Imports from EU countries

Last updated on: 31.03.2025

1.1 Dynamics of Goods Exports by EU country*

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Rank	Countries	2020				2021				2022				2023				2024				2023	2024
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
	EU 28	3 895	3 109	3 626	4 572	4 636	5 665	6 876	6 680	5 718	6 023	6 616	6 824	6 080	5 278	5 262	5 664	5 738	5 486	5 608	5 900	22 283	22 731
	EU 27**	3 758	3 015	3 464	4 379	4 443	5 414	6 616	6 399	5 574	5 990	6 557	6 697	5 997	5 200	5 171	5 560	5 618	5 380	5 471	5 695	21 927	22 163
1	Poland	636	503	666	713	824	1 085	1 426	1 043	1 216	1 675	1 669	1 422	1 396	1 095	952	976	995	1 046	1 068	979	4 418	4 088
2	Spain	397	304	182	358	389	330	281	659	597	81	287	598	447	437	343	778	813	791	536	716	2 004	2 856
3	Germany	299	236	524	438	452	423	708	695	385	419	483	498	421	406	499	520	533	482	726	530	1 847	2 272
4	Netherlands	443	373	286	516	370	557	535	654	545	303	298	303	431	312	297	439	441	478	436	610	1 479	1 966
5	Italy	512	406	369	569	611	823	965	941	596	219	344	422	373	374	359	415	483	463	369	582	1 521	1 898
6	Romania	203	160	192	232	217	275	377	335	352	866	1 225	1 195	960	876	1 062	732	541	405	270	315	3 630	1 531
7	Bulgaria	126	94	115	161	155	175	263	215	204	511	341	360	195	208	271	231	291	281	300	258	905	1 130
8	Slovakia	118	76	79	82	127	262	341	194	271	479	397	285	289	313	230	223	252	235	205	205	1 055	897
9	Belgium	80	62	215	169	89	104	272	149	88	39	156	160	112	54	77	109	123	112	352	245	353	831
10	Czech Republic	125	138	148	195	234	329	332	209	233	329	252	221	235	245	192	175	188	164	198	188	848	739
11	France	107	103	132	196	166	164	212	303	157	99	142	161	92	107	135	138	145	135	201	235	471	715
12	Lithuania	101	93	106	120	104	123	175	142	132	160	182	164	154	152	172	148	119	132	159	159	626	570
13	Austria	114	105	122	177	209	258	210	192	237	227	149	150	162	139	124	127	151	135	145	132	553	563
14	Hungary	152	113	90	136	105	161	170	173	248	349	341	420	330	153	108	133	116	132	101	123	724	472
15	Greece	55	30	48	45	43	46	46	75	39	20	35	88	59	45	66	88	103	80	106	119	258	408
16	Latvia	54	46	62	60	58	65	82	66	42	66	80	89	75	73	93	81	65	73	77	76	322	291
17	Portugal	74	52	22	83	113	62	51	105	59	11	44	19	100	34	20	68	58	65	63	46	223	233
18	Cyprus	8	5	9	9	13	9	11	15	11	8	16	20	30	25	26	27	35	48	24	33	108	140
19	Denmark	26	30	17	22	34	29	29	33	28	27	25	27	35	46	28	30	30	28	30	25	139	113
20	Sweden	15	15	15	18	21	23	18	28	20	17	16	14	18	19	17	17	23	20	19	26	71	88
21	Estonia	22	18	22	26	27	33	44	42	26	24	27	26	23	23	26	19	15	17	18	19	91	70
22	Croatia	8	5	7	8	8	9	8	18	13	27	15	18	14	22	21	30	22	15	11	16	87	64
23	Slovenia	11	8	10	11	12	18	27	17	12	18	12	17	15	18	14	17	22	16	17	8	64	63
24	Ireland	53	18	5	19	40	8	4	45	34	1	8	1	7	1	1	5	24	14	10	13	15	61
25	Malta	3	1	2	1	1	19	3	3	1	1	0	6	12	13	29	16	18	1	16	20	70	55
26	Finland	12	19	12	10	15	21	23	46	24	14	9	12	11	9	8	15	10	10	10	14	43	44
27	Luxembourg	5	2	7	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	3	5
	Reference: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	138	94	162	193	193	251	259	280	144	33	58	127	83	78	91	105	119	106	137	205	356	568

* According to State Statistics Service of Ukraine data.

Notes:

Since 2014, data exclude the temporarily occupied by the russian federation territories of Ukraine.

**The Union currently counts 27 EU countries. The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland withdrew from the European Union on 31 January 2020.

In some cases, the sum of the components may not be equal to the result due to rounding.

1.2 Dynamics of Goods Imports by EU country*

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Rank	Countries	2020				2021				2022				2023				2024				2023	2024
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
	EU 28	5 587	4 294	5 717	6 602	5 898	6 516	7 310	8 334	5 039	5 784	7 281	8 165	7 975	7 533	8 069	8 740	8 087	8 727	8 754	9 762	32 318	35 330
	EU 27**	5 409	4 167	5 543	6 364	5 669	6 265	7 053	7 968	4 819	5 654	7 115	7 927	7 719	7 254	7 806	8 456	7 810	8 408	8 470	9 381	31 235	34 069
1	Poland	907	747	1 046	1 115	966	1 105	1 206	1 346	834	1 161	1 504	1 732	1 500	1 615	1 617	1 616	1 597	1 682	1 634	1 849	6 347	6 762
2	Germany	1 372	947	1 296	1 341	1 153	1 421	1 663	1 654	1 075	1 162	1 017	1 051	1 240	1 151	1 255	1 196	1 222	1 316	1 268	1 390	4 842	5 195
3	Italy	386	397	524	680	461	604	609	826	345	356	478	499	424	504	558	676	500	680	603	675	2 162	2 459
4	Czech Republic	198	149	251	290	255	303	335	433	329	387	292	332	321	356	438	567	502	478	562	820	1 682	2 362
5	Bulgaria	67	57	76	87	78	72	116	128	69	499	620	842	613	560	509	536	451	528	690	689	2 219	2 358
6	Greece	63	70	91	91	54	106	163	172	82	123	342	208	338	189	329	518	571	443	497	555	1 374	2 066
7	Slovakia	284	213	270	360	213	184	212	285	172	205	280	308	399	331	416	506	454	488	463	548	1 652	1 953
8	France	444	262	310	418	451	411	391	476	358	304	238	308	446	435	387	472	435	362	355	453	1 740	1 605
9	Romania	132	75	141	198	138	173	165	177	92	285	532	505	356	363	356	428	369	416	426	354	1 503	1 565
10	Hungary	270	191	270	335	397	270	293	265	210	168	181	180	311	249	285	245	263	320	397	320	1 089	1 300
11	Lithuania	261	156	199	193	212	301	397	370	184	153	404	574	398	286	318	292	236	334	352	266	1 294	1 188
12	Netherlands	170	160	192	204	224	210	265	280	200	206	317	334	393	208	224	190	202	234	207	254	1 015	897
13	Spain	201	142	167	211	216	204	224	314	170	113	162	244	219	226	217	212	207	210	186	236	875	840
14	Sweden	81	91	110	140	133	161	168	255	74	130	116	186	149	129	212	258	174	202	135	180	748	692
15	Belgium	133	113	111	149	114	161	187	269	127	83	156	159	171	141	166	171	149	185	154	175	648	663
16	Austria	118	103	141	151	151	173	227	251	177	83	104	92	111	127	123	126	131	140	119	190	487	580
17	Slovenia	61	40	69	80	61	68	74	82	58	53	55	79	42	68	61	67	61	63	63	76	238	262
18	Ireland	57	48	50	54	47	55	63	66	39	28	37	44	40	48	51	57	50	56	69	70	196	246
19	Denmark	39	35	54	61	61	70	68	69	80	44	41	45	51	58	49	62	61	60	53	63	219	237
20	Finland	59	51	57	65	58	75	79	82	42	31	107	48	67	64	72	74	45	57	57	74	278	233
21	Latvia	33	32	37	50	35	45	55	61	39	40	66	82	65	65	58	101	53	48	44	51	288	195
22	Estonia	41	53	42	41	37	46	42	41	23	16	22	31	29	30	33	35	33	30	28	30	127	121
23	Croatia	12	17	11	13	18	15	15	19	14	14	21	19	11	26	20	25	16	25	39	31	82	112
24	Cyprus	3	2	5	9	5	5	10	18	4	1	7	3	3	5	34	6	6	28	44	3	48	81
25	Portugal	13	9	16	19	19	19	18	19	14	8	13	17	18	14	14	16	16	17	17	20	62	70
26	Luxembourg	4	3	5	4	4	5	6	5	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	13	15
27	Malta	1	3	5	3	107	3	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	8	11
	Reference: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	178	127	174	238	229	251	257	366	220	130	166	238	257	279	263	284	277	319	283	381	1 083	1 260

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1.3 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Exports to EU countries*

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Code	Commodity	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023				2024				2023	2024
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
	EU 27**	4 174	3 954	4 272	4 136	3 758	3 015	3 464	4 379	4 443	5 414	6 616	6 399	5 574	5 990	6 557	6 697	5 997	5 200	5 171	5 560	5 618	5 380	5 471	5 695	21 927	22 163
	Agricultural products	1 768	1 364	1 867	2 014	1 561	1 204	1 419	1 937	1 446	1 477	1 961	2 770	2 183	2 542	3 735	4 437	3 664	2 399	2 927	3 508	3 317	2 953	3 051	3 513	12 498	12 835
10	cereals	907	581	308	697	616	401	110	536	498	497	191	749	860	795	1259	1759	1747	962	763	1103	1079	1067	723	1049	4 575	3 918
1001	wheat	44	3	55	8	12	18	78	31	6	18	24	48	11	36	343	533	444	277	387	351	366	291	369	259	1 459	1 284
1005	maize	853	576	175	680	588	371	21	500	485	469	153	664	822	743	807	1122	1261	661	304	709	683	743	326	746	2 934	2 498
12	oil seed and oleaginous fruits	143	53	861	468	90	54	595	404	71	88	727	593	138	524	1113	1132	588	151	588	616	464	259	957	729	1 943	2 409
1201	soya beans	63	34	45	106	71	39	6	82	43	74	8	117	89	64	101	212	245	113	44	168	114	93	88	277	570	572
1205	rape or colza seeds	65	4	800	337	1	2	571	266	10	0	699	439	10	20	751	589	158	8	524	387	290	124	835	413	1 077	1 662
1206	sunflower seeds, chopped or whole	2	5	3	5	3	3	5	37	3	4	2	7	17	423	243	307	169	21	4	29	29	16	2	5	222	53
15	animal or vegetable fats and oils	319	371	332	442	473	441	353	479	459	486	558	860	659	764	799	836	593	622	861	906	954	901	642	878	2 982	3 375
1512	sunflower oil	298	340	264	398	440	408	271	419	410	414	381	706	582	673	687	720	506	553	707	781	861	806	484	731	2 548	2 881
20	preparations of vegetables or fruit	22	17	17	33	24	16	16	45	23	15	16	34	26	14	28	47	22	8	28	59	50	32	73	79	116	234
23	residues and wastes of food industry	148	140	105	112	127	97	65	169	149	133	77	114	150	99	118	147	203	152	199	246	219	174	158	265	801	816
	Mineral products	668	673	603	466	528	320	419	598	820	1 043	1 052	652	841	1 128	859	471	469	594	450	427	480	487	420	401	1 939	1 789
2601	iron ores and concentrates	473	496	440	296	341	235	332	488	740	833	883	490	600	930	497	231	388	475	392	353	435	431	375	336	1 608	1 578
2701	coal, anthracite, briquettes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	110	81	25	26	43	20	19	7	5	4	10	108	25
2710	petroleum oils, not crude	73	48	50	32	30	6	33	11	18	35	28	24	17	11	1	1	4	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	12	4
2716	electrical energy	85	81	73	98	118	54	21	73	22	83	74	69	140	25	227	143	18	24	10	25	12	18	12	24	78	66
	Chemicals	161	204	217	202	162	183	221	211	224	302	347	415	288	250	242	228	175	191	190	193	192	265	257	225	749	939
	Timber and woodwork	279	288	264	239	259	244	290	281	319	388	474	405	418	502	448	366	366	408	347	263	292	354	342	317	1 384	1 305
	Industrial goods	85	91	91	79	91	85	104	93	112	130	137	124	115	102	85	86	106	98	98	87	100	109	105	100	388	414
	Ferrous and nonferrous metals	858	968	872	748	776	663	590	789	1 050	1 560	2 143	1 471	1 246	939	715	658	725	961	705	616	753	699	783	613	3 008	2 848
7202	ferro-alloys	117	104	82	68	80	88	44	67	76	121	163	116	237	77	66	39	103	85	23	8	2	16	26	16	219	60
7207	semi-finished products of carbon steel	270	374	273	285	276	196	201	277	345	423	629	370	244	197	131	131	82	177	144	102	170	135	121	118	506	544
7208	flat-rolled products of carbon steel	133	138	144	108	114	101	74	106	139	323	526	280	262	97	58	69	47	139	142	148	179	183	204	126	476	691
	Machinery and equipment	252	259	252	269	270	226	275	309	307	343	328	359	320	373	341	307	338	383	296	297	300	327	319	336	1 314	1 281
84	mechanical machines, apparatus	110	99	107	125	129	100	113	122	128	137	136	140	125	137	141	120	122	115	94	98	93	102	93	96	428	384
85	electric machines and equipment	91	103	97	95	84	63	102	120	126	143	131	152	131	171	127	124	151	194	141	135	137	147	152	136	621	572
86	railway and tram locomotives	19	22	23	25	32	31	33	38	24	26	30	30	18	24	31	28	32	38	33	36	38	40	44	56	139	177

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1.4 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Imports from EU countries*

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Code	Commodity	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023				2024				2023	2024
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
	EU 27**	5 147	5 360	5 884	5 947	5 409	4 167	5 543	6 364	5 669	6 265	7 053	7 968	4 819	5 654	7 115	7 927	7 719	7 254	7 806	8 456	7 810	8 408	8 470	9 381	31 235	34 069
	Agricultural products	646	599	655	833	749	682	772	964	894	860	905	1 100	698	746	824	857	894	884	876	974	962	948	954	1 108	3 629	3 972
02	meat and edible meat offal	39	29	41	36	25	31	45	46	40	36	59	69	51	63	47	45	32	32	36	33	26	18	22	25	132	91
08	edible fruit and nuts	20	26	30	42	24	25	31	49	25	22	22	43	23	18	27	38	32	22	31	44	31	26	24	59	128	139
10	cereals	71	17	6	24	64	12	4	14	66	12	4	10	42	20	4	10	37	11	2	7	23	12	3	13	56	51
21	miscellaneous edible preparations	63	70	81	87	79	65	87	94	77	102	102	105	63	64	81	82	75	84	87	97	99	99	97	109	343	405
22	alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages and vinegar	51	66	81	105	63	64	92	116	70	101	109	131	54	44	102	108	94	109	109	124	92	124	125	143	436	484
	Mineral products	503	670	741	621	781	332	385	514	571	463	995	984	835	1 251	2 198	2 137	2 402	1 239	1 438	1 545	1 365	1 569	1 738	1 445	6 624	6 117
2701	coal, anthracite, briquettes	4	5	17	7	21	13	2	3	14	16	12	38	55	38	5	2	8	6	0	26	48	23	19	39	40	129
2704	coke and semicoke of coal	6	3	25	6	3	3	13	14	9	9	42	46	36	21	18	4	5	39	36	40	43	56	73	40	119	212
2710	petroleum oils, not crude	223	239	264	338	217	142	176	173	143	254	362	423	193	1051	2022	1885	1622	945	1205	1331	1138	1239	1185	1143	5 103	4 704
2711	natural gas	260	408	396	209	458	138	160	262	368	114	470	401	528	135	104	184	691	202	105	87	74	93	113	69	1 084	349
	Chemicals	1 440	1 382	1 372	1 408	1 558	1 150	1 417	1 645	1 618	1 693	1 821	2 127	1 383	1 061	1 371	1 352	1 572	1 603	1 700	1 579	1 730	1 681	1 627	1 717	6 454	6 756
30	pharmaceutical products	335	351	358	436	434	313	406	561	413	474	493	637	364	307	271	326	327	391	361	443	431	391	433	488	1 521	1 743
3004	medicines	276	289	297	352	350	238	330	467	341	399	383	436	323	269	235	281	276	333	296	361	365	330	356	404	1 265	1 454
33	essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	122	132	139	152	131	82	132	147	122	136	146	161	85	56	101	108	118	132	148	160	153	147	148	173	559	621
38	miscellaneous chemical products	341	206	100	164	299	162	96	189	296	192	111	222	261	172	99	142	266	162	98	132	253	176	103	142	658	674
39	plastics and articles thereof	227	284	310	280	260	250	333	317	309	395	424	437	230	219	405	313	300	349	407	346	326	376	355	369	1 402	1 425
	Timber and woodwork	174	192	194	201	175	157	202	225	188	246	249	280	174	103	202	188	181	182	197	180	195	215	195	209	740	814
	Industrial goods	139	179	204	193	166	130	206	197	149	195	216	218	119	112	228	236	170	201	222	190	167	207	191	186	782	751
	Ferrous and nonferrous metals	240	314	360	310	246	248	320	315	277	360	377	417	218	192	332	322	293	360	401	386	386	409	374	384	1 439	1 553
7210	flat-rolled products of carbon steel	33	47	59	44	41	45	64	49	34	45	58	61	37	33	58	46	49	52	60	44	42	58	59	47	205	205
7308	structures of iron and steel	11	24	28	25	13	15	23	20	13	24	27	27	14	14	15	13	12	11	15	16	15	17	16	18	54	66
	Machinery and equipment	1 873	1 895	2 221	2 231	1 617	1 378	2 092	2 305	1 841	2 302	2 349	2 656	1 268	1 633	1 468	1 909	1 665	1 927	2 194	2 440	1 990	2 287	2 087	2 718	8 225	9 083
84	mechanical machines, apparatus	650	827	895	804	570	679	855	877	752	970	1 038	1 061	488	308	521	580	479	597	819	740	591	860	732	823	2 636	3 007
8421	centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	41	37	35	45	29	35	47	43	39	45	46	54	28	20	29	32	29	30	40	43	35	42	44	43	142	164
8433	harvesting or threshing machinery, including straw or fodder balers	23	106	77	22	28	80	71	40	38	135	138	56	66	58	59	25	31	79	61	19	20	89	75	43	191	227
85	electric machines and equipment	232	274	418	420	318	211	338	398	260	280	306	421	247	120	187	356	299	247	240	337	301	291	370	620	1 123	1 582
8502	electric generating sets and rotary converters	20	49	110	88	106	17	64	37	18	8	7	59	69	3	6	107	85	22	8	26	31	21	70	251	141	373
8528	monitors and projectors	1	1	16	41	18	28	34	63	31	23	27	56	20	3	13	21	11	14	16	32	12	13	17	29	73	71
87	surface transportation	895	650	765	823	608	386	768	784	707	864	816	876	434	1 109	664	720	739	904	952	1 070	933	962	806	1 005	3 666	3 706
8703	motor cars	655	367	467	507	399	228	468	498	432	512	509	535	239	777	226	238	308	456	513	543	475	468	433	510	1 821	1 885

*According to State Statistics Service of Ukraine data.

Notes:

Since 2014, data exclude the temporarily occupied by the russian federation territories of Ukraine.

**The Union currently counts 27 EU countries. The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland withdrew from the European Union on 31 January 2020

In some cases, the sum of the components may not be equal to the result due to rounding.